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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/582,708	06/12/2006	Fumio Takeshima	025416-00031	7573
4372	7590	06/11/2008		
ARENT FOX LLP 1050 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, N.W. SUITE 400 WASHINGTON, DC 20036			EXAMINER CHANG, CHING	
			ART UNIT 3748	PAPER NUMBER
			NOTIFICATION DATE 06/11/2008	DELIVERY MODE ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

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IPMatters@arentfox.com
Patent_Mail@arentfox.com

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/582,708	Applicant(s) TAKESHIMA ET AL.	
	Examiner CHING CHANG	Art Unit 3748	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-13 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 8-13 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. ☒ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____. |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>See Continuation Sheet</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____. |

Continuation of Attachment(s) 3). Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08), Paper No(s)/Mail Date :6/12/06, 8/9/06, 2/23/07, 6/8/07, 7/31/07.

DETAILED ACTION

This Office Action acknowledges the Preliminary amendment filed on 6/12/06.

Information Disclosure Statement

1. The information disclosure statements filed on 6/12/06, and 8/9/06 fails to comply with 37 CFR 1.98(a)(2), which requires a legible copy of each cited foreign patent document; each non-patent literature publication or that portion which caused it to be listed; and all other information or that portion which caused it to be listed. It has been placed in the application file, but the information referred to therein (e.g., JP '963, JP '906) have not been considered.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

3. ***Claims 1, and 3-5 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kobayashi (JP '910) in view of Ito et al. (US Patent 5,081,858).***

Kobayashi discloses a camshaft comprising: a shaft (2; 12; 22; 102; 202) formed by cold forging; and a cam (3; 103; 203) mounted on said shaft; said cam being press-fitted over said shaft; wherein said shaft has a cut surface defined on a side; wherein said cam has a shaft insertion hole (4); further comprising: a gear (1; 11; 21; 201) mounted on said shaft; said gear being press-fitted over said shaft.

Kobayashi discloses the invention as recited above, however, fails to disclose a powdery lubricant being applied to cold forging the shaft.

The patent to Ito on the other hand, teaches that it is conventional in the cold forging art, to have utilized a powdery lubricant during a cold forging process.

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have applied the powdery lubricant as taught by Ito, in a cold forging process to make the shaft for the Kobayashi device, since the use thereof would provide a good quality and low cost camshaft.

4. ***Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kobayashi in view of Ito et al. (as applied to claim 1), and further in view of Sudoh et al. (US Patent 4,553,416) or Matsumoto (JP '173).***

The modified Kobayashi device, however, fails to disclose said powdery lubricant comprising lime or borax.

The patent to Sudoh or Matsumoto on the other hand, teaches that it is conventional in the cold working process art, to have utilized a powdery lubricant comprising lime or borax.

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have applied the powdery lubricant comprising lime or borax, as taught by Sudoh or Matsumoto, in the cold forging process to make the shaft for the modified Kobayashi device, since the use thereof would provide a good quality and low cost camshaft.

5. ***Claim 6 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kobayashi in view of Ito et al. (as applied to claim 1), and further in view of Ikeda (JP '422).***

The modified Kobayashi device, however, fails to disclose said gear being made of resin and has a metal bushing.

The patent to Ikeda on the other hand, teaches that it is conventional in the engine art, to have utilized a resin made gear (18) with a metal bushing (10), attached to a shaft (11).

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use a resin made gear with a metal bushing as taught by Ikeda, attached to the shaft of the modified Kobayashi device, since the use thereof would provide a lighter and less noisy camshaft.

6. ***Claim 7 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Kobayashi in view of Ito et al. (as applied to claim 1), and further in view of Toyota (JP '505).***

The modified Kobayashi device, however, fails to disclose said shaft has a step providing different diameters on both sides thereof, said cam being positioned by abutment against said step.

The patent to Toyota on the other hand, teaches that it is conventional in the engine art, to have utilized a stopper (3) to prevent a press-fitted gear (4) from being detached from a camshaft (1).

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use the stopper as taught by Toyota, to abut the press-fitted cam in the modified Kobayashi device, since the use thereof would provide a more reliable camshaft.

Allowable Subject Matter

7. Claims 8-13 allowed.

Conclusion

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to CHING CHANG whose telephone number is (571)272-4857. The examiner can normally be reached on M-Thu, 7:00 AM -5:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Thomas Denion can be reached on (571)272-4859. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free)? If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

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/Ching Chang/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3748